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Juxtaposing Government and Social Media Data in Twitter Atlas: A Case of Criminal Graphics of Jakarta City

Key words: Atlas Services, Infographics, Socialmedia , 3D presentations

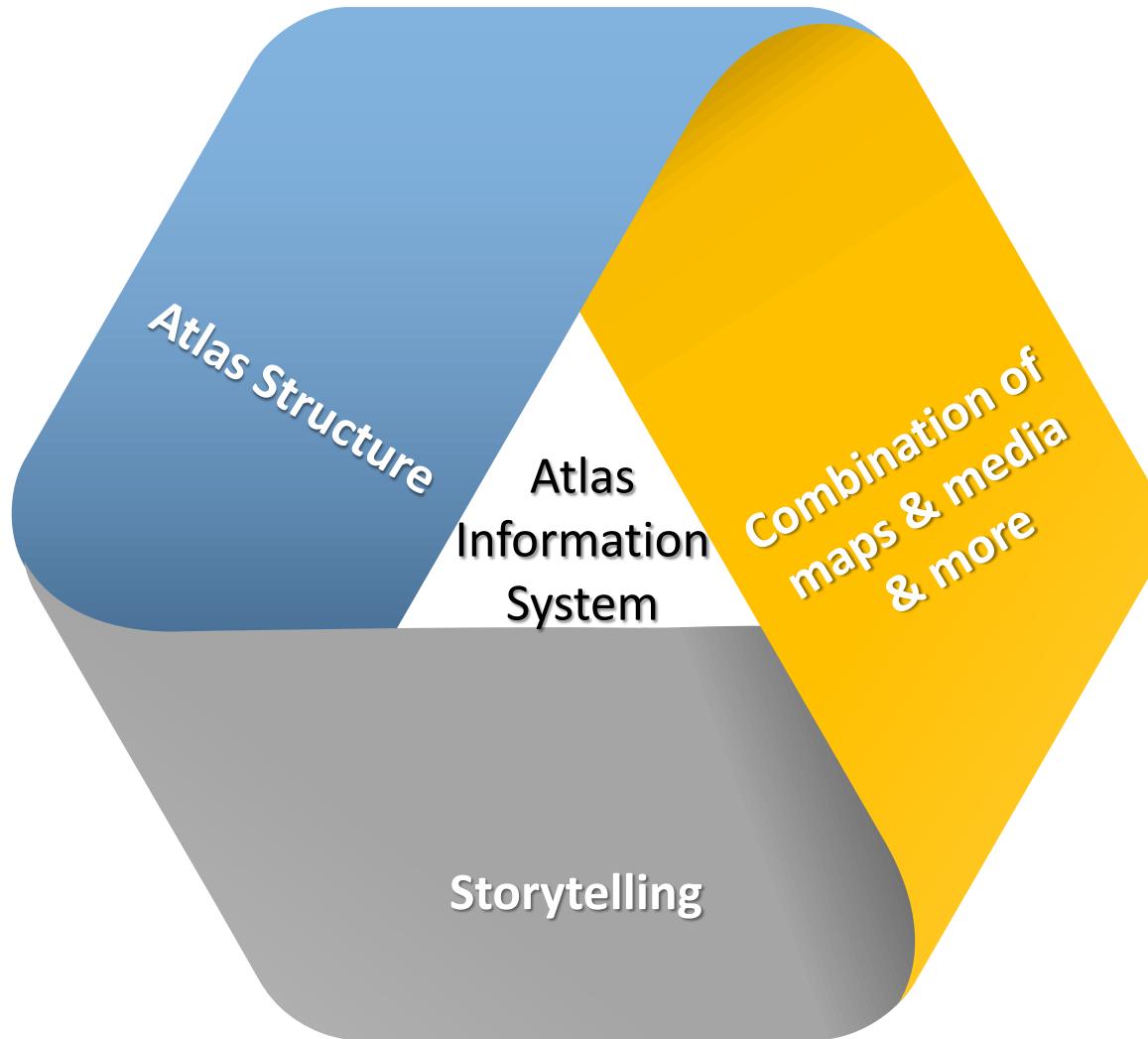
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Menno-Jan Kraak

Department of Geodetic Engineering,
Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta, Indonesia &
University of Twente



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What is Atlas



Atlases are intentional combinations of maps or data sets, **structured** in such away to reach specific **objectives**

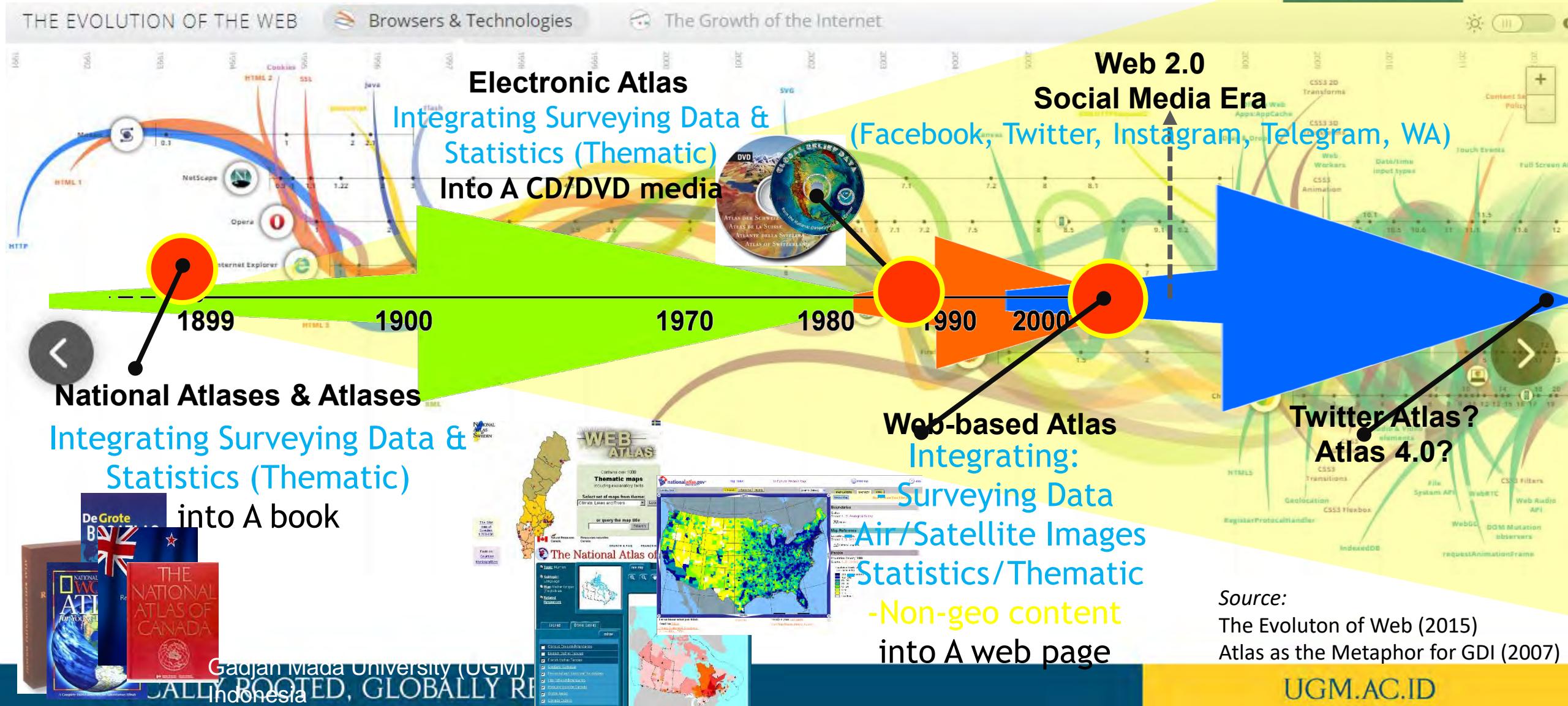
(Kraak & Ormeling, 2010, pp159)



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Challenges

Atlas & Web Evolution





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Work objectives

Atlas Directory and Structure



Combining social media data with web atlas structure
to provide a responsive atlas information system



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Case Study: Crime Data



Crime events

KEPOLISIAN DAERAH SULAWESI TENGGARA
RESORT KONAWE
SEKTOR ASERA
Jln. Trans Sulawesi No. 98 Wangzudi
"Pro Justitia"

LAPORAN POLISI
Nomor : LP / K / VII / 2013 / Polsek Asera

YANG MELAPORKAN :
1. Nama / Suku : ASRIWATI Binti JAMIL ALIS ASRI / Tolaki , 2. Umur : 22 Tahun 3. Agama : Islam. 4. Pekerjaan : PNS 5. Kewarganegaraan : Indonesia . 6. Alamat Desa Punggomozi Kec. Asera Kab. Konawe Utara.
HALALATIME DILAPORKAN :
1. Waktu Kejadian : Pada Hari Senin Tanggal 25 Juli 2011 Jam 11.00 Wita
2. Tempat Kejadian : Di Desa. Avilia Kec. Molawae Kab. Konut
3. Apa yang terjadi : PENGANJAYAN
4. siapa a. Terlapor : HETIRASMAWIA
b. Korban :
5. Bagaimana Terjadi : Pelaku Tersebut diaku...
6. Dilaporkan Pada hari : Hari Senin tanggal 25 Juli 2011 jam 19.00 Wita

TINDAK PIDANA APA :
PENGANJAYAN
Mel Pasal KUHP
Sumir / Tidak Sumir
No. Regis:.....

NAMA DAN ALAMAT SAKSI – SAKSI
1. Nama : Asyalisa,Umar : 26 tahun, alamat : Punggomozi Kec. Asera
Kab.konawe, provinsi : P.N.G.
2. Nama : Bambang, Umar : 26 tahun, alamat : Desa Punggomozi Kec. Asera Kab. Konut, Pekerjaan : tukang

BARANG BUKTI:

URAIAN SINGKAT KEJADIAN
— Pada Hari Senin Tanggal 25 Juli 2011 Sekitar pukul 11.00 Wita Pada saat korban memungangi mobil suami terlapor An. Hendrik dan 3 orang temannya untuk pulang dari Usaha Kab. Konut menuju Kab. Konut setelah mobil tersebut sudah berada di desa.Avilia Kec. Molawae Kab. Konut, Iba-iba korban yang masih dalam perjalanan tersebut terkena mobil terlapor dan mengalami luka jatuh ke tanah berdarah dan korban dari mulanya dan mengatakan "Kamu yang namanya Arit ?" kemudian korban menjawab " iya " lalu iba – iba terlapor merikai rambut korban sehingga rambut korban terikat lalu mencakar tangan kanan korban sehingga korban mengalami luka cakar, setelah terlapor mengalihnya korban dan mengambil ponsel yang ada diatas korban dan poni, karena mobil tersebut milik suami terlapor. Atas kejadian tersebut korban datang kekantor Polsek asera untuk diproses lebih lanjut.

Pengadu / Pelapor membenarkan semua ketegangan yang dibawa oleh Pelapor

ASRIWATI
TINDAKAN YANG DIAMBIL : 1. Menerima / Membuat Laporan Polisi
2. Membuatkan VER

Official Crime Reports
through Police/Justice
Institutions

Additional Data:

- Crime Events, crime clocks etc.
- Statistics
- Other Thematic Data

Crowd
Crime
reports



Data Visualisation



```
change.log x output_got_1.csv x
1 username;date;retweets;favorites;text;geo;mentions;hashtags;id;permalink
2 sinta_mimi;2014-01-31 06:36:0;0;"Pagi pagi udah dibikin kesel... rok kerja n clan le
3 hannyawindari;2014-01-31 05:10:0;0;"Asennn " @KhamalMp : malang! gpp drpd situ maling
4 DimasAdriansyah;2014-01-31 02:22:0;0;"Mampus malang samping rumah ketauan.";;;"42897
5 nurafriansyah;2014-01-31 01:45:0;0;"Gile gue keluar komple gini hari udah kaya malin
6 IskandarxAhmad;2014-01-31 01:45:0;0;"Maling ...!! Ditinggal sebentar, sep
7 AriesNurwulan;2014-01-31 01:36:0;0;"Celana dalam" @TanyaEssay: Udin dikeroyok masyarakat
8 videivedi;2014-01-31 00:42:0;0;"HEEMM(=) tidur lo layRT @Fileren : Ngalong mah kerja
9 rukifebriana;2014-01-31 00:06:0;0;"Begadang ah, kali aja maling adalagi pingin gw bak
10 YolhandaiP;2014-01-30 22:53:0;0;"Maling anjang" Kabel gardu komplek malah colong ,
11 ucimayasarri;2014-01-30 22:50:0;0;"Inti kosan serem amat, antara syaiton atau maling .
12 ritantri;2014-01-30 22:38:0;0;"Punya ade demen banget maling boneka kakaknya :" untung
13 WahyuAdiP;2014-01-30 22:22:0;0;"@linaafidah wah belum berhasil gue jadi maling hati,
14 vienzazaneta;2014-01-30 22:15:0;0;"@NugrahaRahayu tau sebel gue ada maling najis bange
15 Bees_bees_;2014-01-30 21:51:0;0;"Ini bunyasi goblok Modal kalung bergantungan cincin
16 imamWiyudi;2014-01-30 21:49:0;0;"Udah ketemu maling motor lu ? " @ekaasetiavati : Nge
17 WahyuAdiP;2014-01-30 21:38:0;0;"Maling anaan que?? - - @linaafidah: WahyuAdiP veee
18 vienzazaneta
19 iikhkmn;20
20 prmaratih;
21 wiensusetiaw
22 fakturariab;
```

Username : jakarta_terkini,
date and time: 17/10/2018 04:30:00,
text: Maling motor Terekam CCTV di Masjid
Jami'e Daarul Hasan Jl siaga II Pejaten Barat Pasar
Minggu Saat Sedang Salat Subuh,
Kategori: pencurian,
Alamat: Jl. Siaga II Pejaten Bcar, Ps. Minggu,
koordinat: 106.8440018,-6.2754998



Social media collection

- 1 • Python installation to run the GetOldTweets-python program script
- 2 • Identify search keywords, such as "pencurian", "maling", "tawuran" etc.
- 3 • Compile queries and search parameters. Parameters include the amount of data, date range, keywords, and location description.
- 4 • Streaming and downloading data through the command prompt. Data obtained in JSON, CSV, etc.

The collection for crowd data used the python program GetOldTweets-python by [Jefferson-Henrique](#) and the Windows command prompt.

Other alternatives include: the rapidminer, crimson hexagon, facilitated as the twitter API.

Data preparation

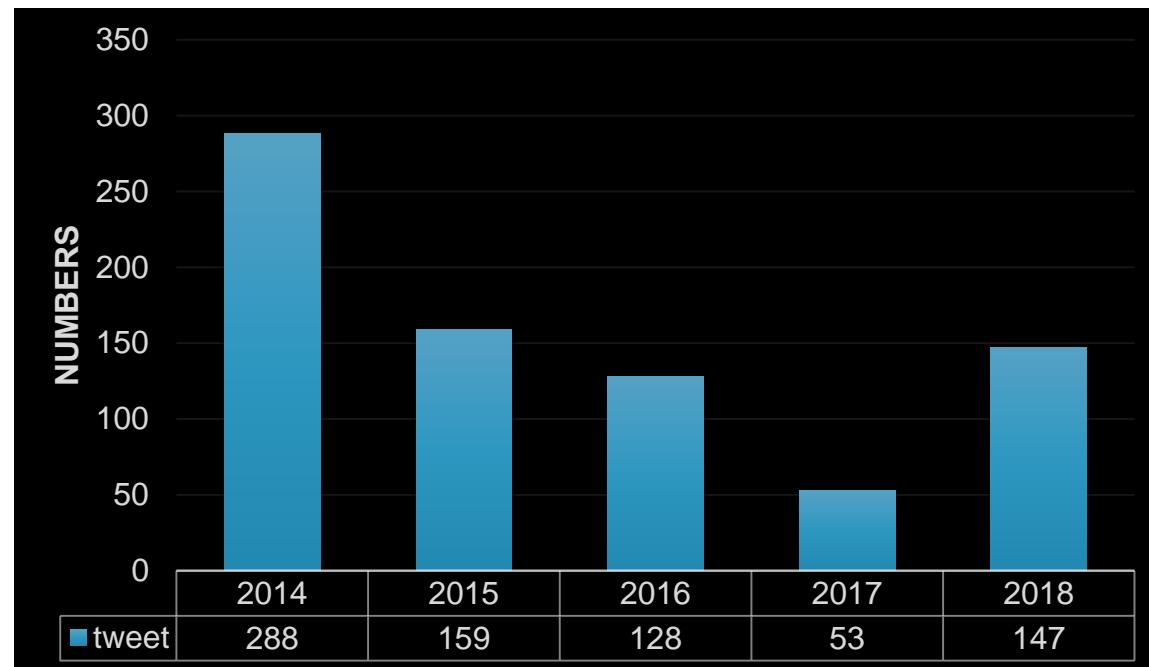
Filtering and cleaning redundant data

Semantic checking on social media content relevant to criminal events.

Verify geotag content for each record.

Geocode data based on position or address information

Twitter Data Visualization With Tableau and Kepler GL



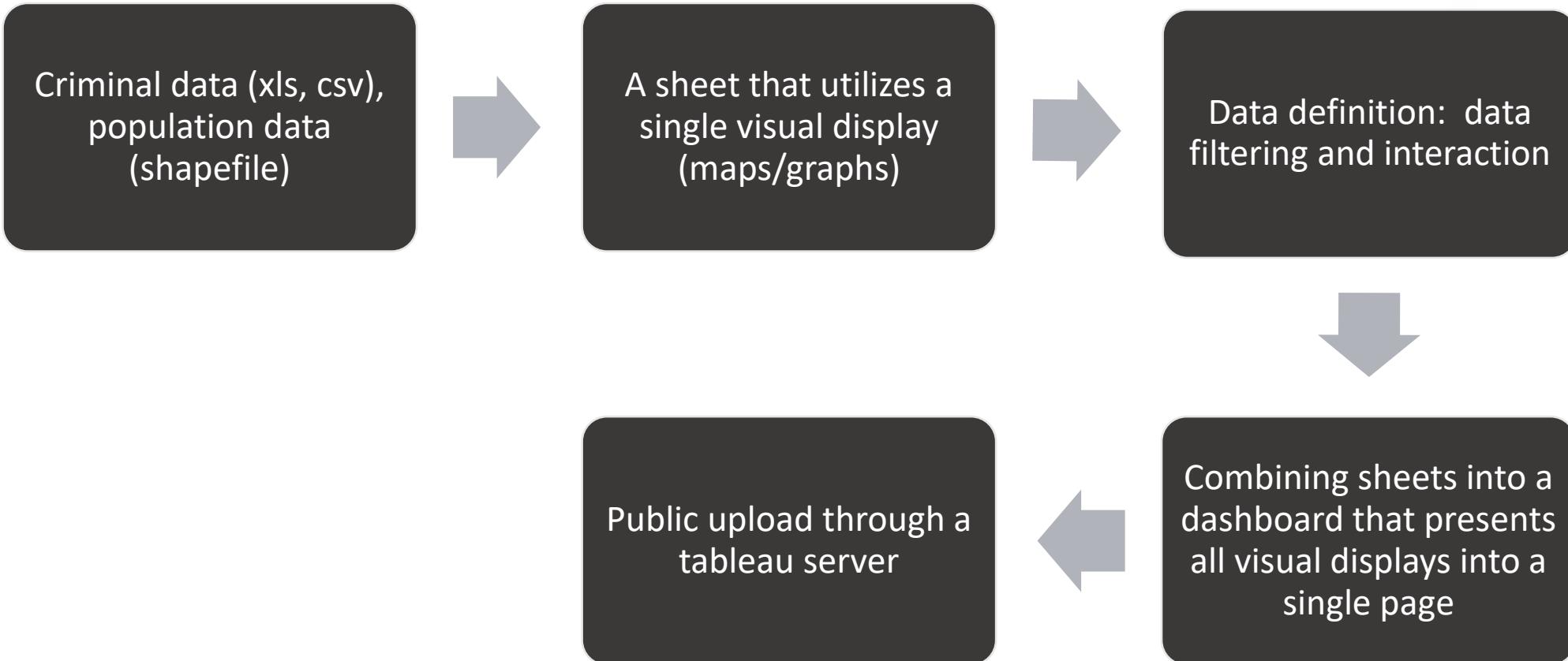
The amount of data relevant to the incidence of crime in 2014 to 2018

Check the suitability of the data using the Microsoft Excel program and CartoDB platform for geocoding.



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Twitter Data Vis. w/ Tableau



CRIME EVENTS

AGGREGATION OF CRIME EVENTS

Type of Crimes

- Brawl
- Burglary
- Murder

- (All)
- Brawl
- Burglary
- Murder

Crime by Years on Weekd...

- 2014
- 2015
- 2016
- 2017
- 2018

(All)

Crime by Months

- (All)
- O

Crime by Hours

- 12 AM
- 11 PM
- 12:00:00 AM
- 11:00:00 PM

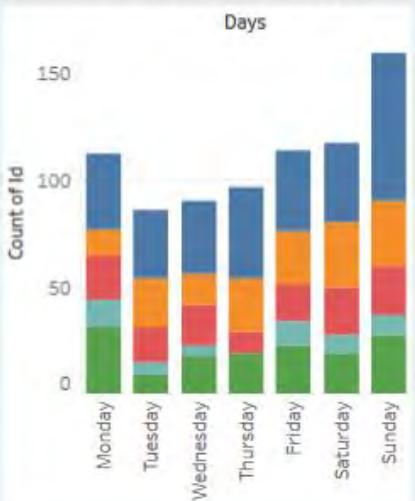
Type of Aggregation

- Cluster Events
- Dispersed Events
- Random Events

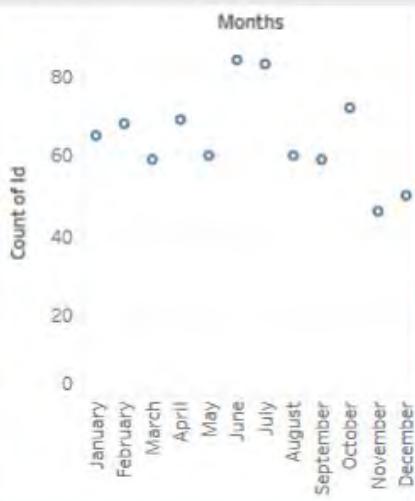
(All)

- Cluster Events
- Dispersed Events
- Random Events

CRIME BY YEARS ON WEEKDAYS



CRIME BY MONTHS



CRIME BY HOURS



Firefox

Version 67.0.4

Microsoft Windows 7 Ultimate 32-bit Build 6.1.7601

LOCALLY ROOTED, GLOBALLY RESPECTED

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Results: Data Visualization

on Tableau Desktop/Web

<https://public.tableau.com/profile/muhammad.gunawan#/vizhome/GeovisualizationofCrimeEvents/GeovisualizationofCrimeEventsonProvinceofJakarta>

[video](#)

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Results: 3D Visualization of Crowd Crime Data



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On Kepler GL

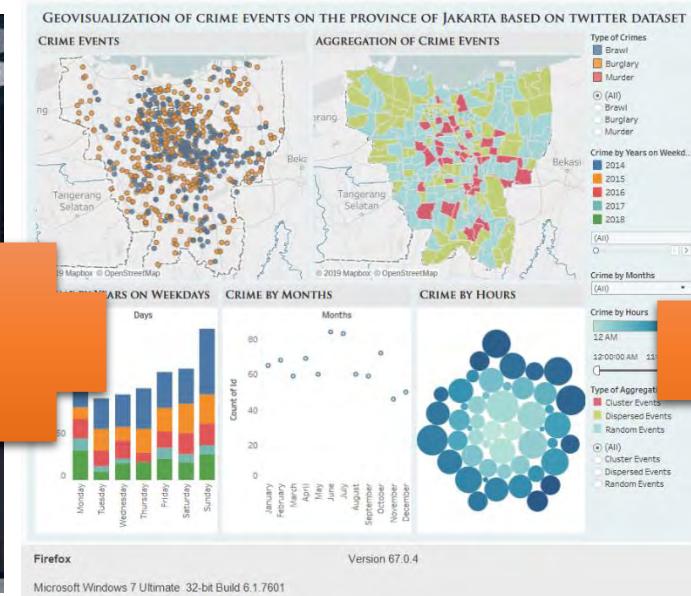
<https://geoinsight.ugm.ac.id/jakartacrime/>

[video](#)

Atlas Directory and Structure



3D Attribute Filtering + Visualization



Linked Maps & Multiple Visual Displays



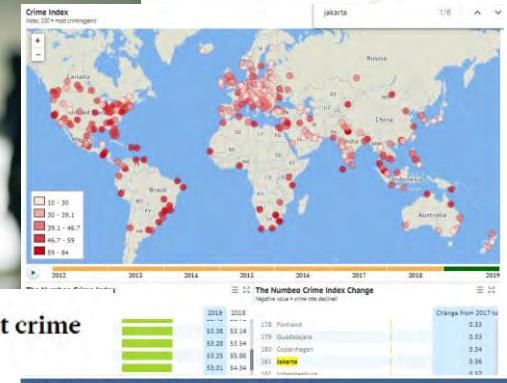
Social media heightens street crime fears

The Jakarta Post

Jakarta / Thu, May 16, 2019 / 09:15 am

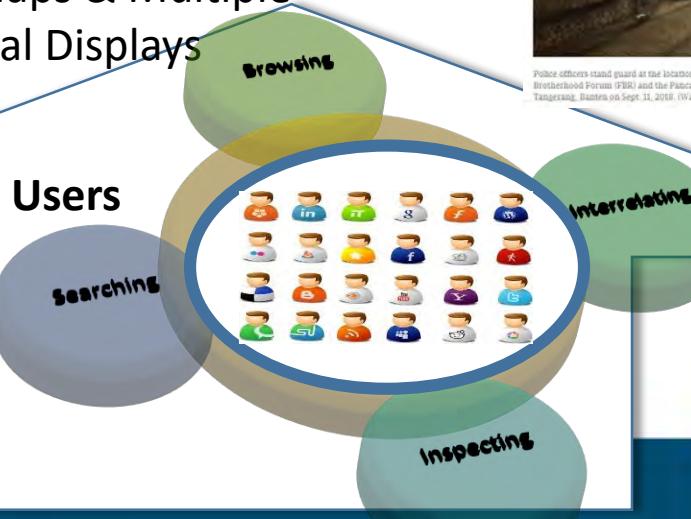


Police officers stand guard at the location where a brawl between rival mass organizations brotherhood Forum (FB) and the Pancasila Youth (PP) occurred on Jl. Sitrawangi in Tangerang, Banten on Sept. 11, 2018. (Warta Kota/Andi Setiawan)



News, MultiMedia, Reports, ...

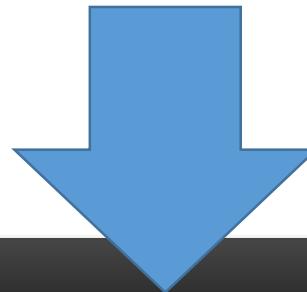
Atlas Users



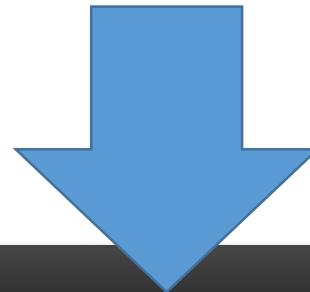


Discussion – Work in Progress/identified Needs

The structure of Atlas Information System should be *self-adaptive*, *collaborative* and *flexible*, adapting to user context and social media's trending topics → AI support?



The new structure of Atlas Information System should also consider *self-automation* of story lines in the atlas navigation, adapting to user context and social media's trending topics → AI support?



Atlas 4.0

(Self-Adaptive & Self-Automation in Structure & user Navigation)

AI, IoT, big data analysis and cloud computing, to enable atlas navigation and uses to be more efficient for layman and expert



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Storytelling Atlas

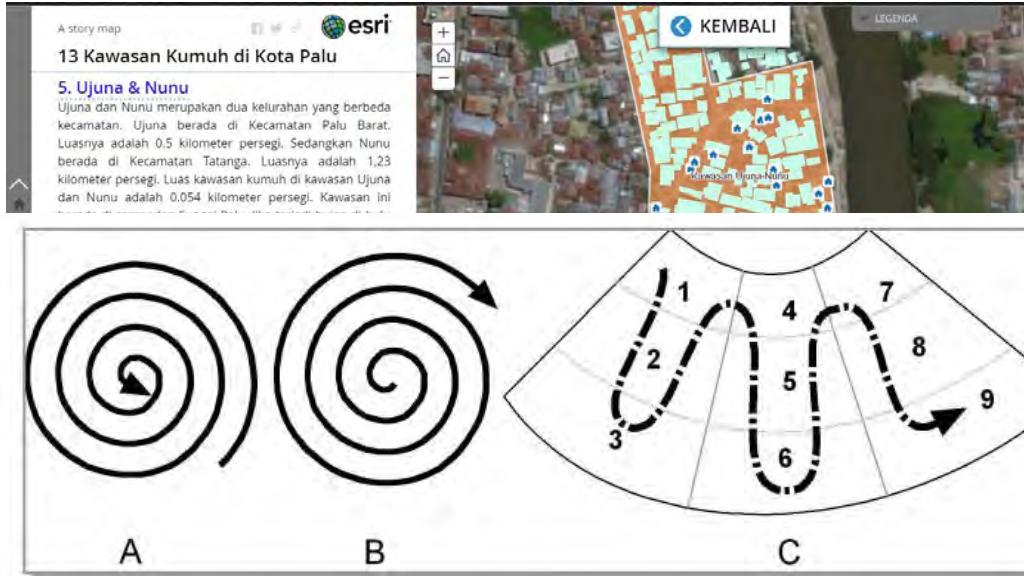
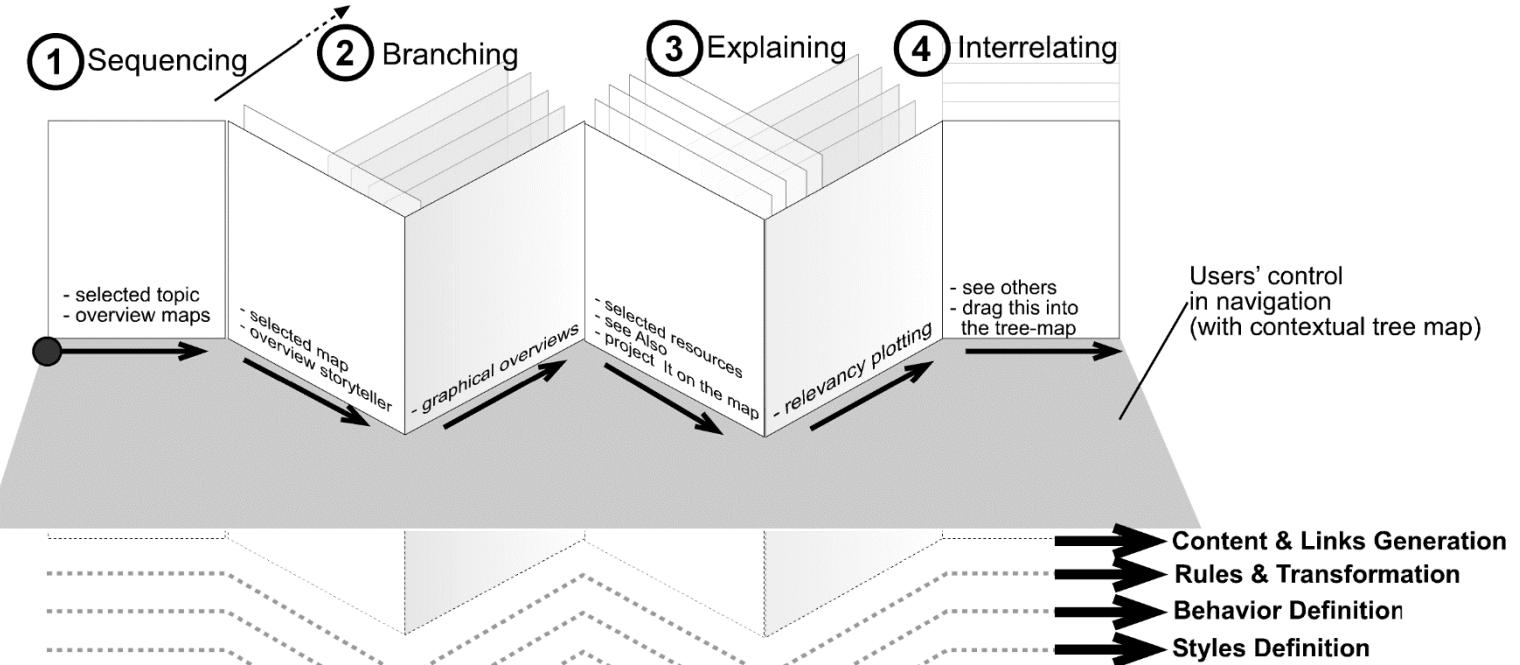


Figure 5.1. Some types of narrative structures in the atlases: (A) centripetal (B) centrifugal (C) linear interrupted model (source: (Ormeling 1997b))



<https://atlastanahjawi.github.io/Atlas-Babad-Tanah-Jawi/peta.html>



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